

Frederick Douglass Library

APA Citation Guide and Reference List

CITATION GUIDE: *APA Publication Manual* (7th ed., 2020)

MEDIA	PRINT FORMAT	ELECTRONIC FORMAT (from a Library Database)
Books		
•Single Author	Bah, A. B. (2005). <i>Breakdown and reconstitution: Democracy, the nation-state, and ethnicity in Nigeria</i> . Lexington Books.	Kohli, A. (2004). <i>State-directed development: Political power and industrialization in the global periphery</i> . Cambridge University Press. http://search.ebscohost.com.proxy-es.researchport.umd.edu
•Two Authors	Falola, T., & Heaton, M. M. (2014). <i>A history of Nigeria</i> . Cambridge University Press.	
•Multivolume Work	Gates, H. L., Jr., & McKay, N. Y. (Eds.). (1997). <i>The Norton anthology of African American literature</i> . W. W. Norton and Company.	
•Encyclopedia/ Dictionary	Stringer, C. (2005). African origins of humanity. In K. A. Appiah & H. L. Gates, Jr. (Eds.) <i>Africana: The encyclopedia of the African and African American experience</i> , 2 nd ed., (pp. 75-81). Oxford University Press.	Quantum mechanics. (2018). In <i>Encyclopædia Britannica</i> . https://academic-eb-com.proxy-es.researchport.umd.edu
Periodicals		
•Scholarly Journal	Aleixandre-Tudó, J. L., Castello-Cogollos, L., Aleixandre, J. L., & Aleixandre-Benavent, R. (2019). Emerging topics in scientific research on global water-use efficiency." <i>The Journal of Agricultural Science</i> , 157(6): 480-492.	Posner, D. N. (2004). Measuring ethnic fractionalization in Africa. <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 48(4): 849-863. https://www-jstor-org.proxygw.wrlc.org/
•Magazine	Guterl, F. (2020, May). Life after lockdown. <i>Newsweek</i> , 174(13): 8.	Rhodan, M. (2018, June). Rebirth on campus. <i>TIME magazine</i> , 191(21): 58. http://search.ebscohost.com.proxy-es.researchport.umd.edu/
•Newspaper	Bunge, J., & Maltais, K. (2020, Apr 28). Overcrowded barns hamper pork industry. <i>Wall Street Journal</i> , B1.	Deb, S. (2019, Aug 20). Golf returns to a black college, with Curry's assist: [Sports desk]. <i>New York Times</i> , https://search-proquest-com.proxy-es.researchport.umd.edu/
•Editorial in a Newspaper	Baltimore's better side. (2016, January 14). <i>The Baltimore Sun</i> , A17. [Editorial].	A servant of the people. (2019, Oct 18). <i>The Washington Post</i> , https://search-proquest-com.proxy-es.researchport.umd.edu/
Online Sources		
•ebook from a Website	Douglass, Frederick. (2012, November 9). <i>Narrative of the life of Frederick Douglass an American slave</i> . http://gutenberg.org/files/23/23-h/23-h.htm . (Original work published 1845).	
•Journal from a Website	Pabst, D., & Ogden, R. K. (2019, May 15). Tiered communication system for a health-system pharmacy department." <i>American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy</i> , 76(10). https://academic.oup.com/ajhp/article-abstract/76/10/637/5382664	
•Website Article	Baker, V. (2015). The role of civil society in the Tunisian democratic transition. <i>University of Colorado</i> , https://scholar.colorado.edu/cgi/viewcontent	
•YouTube Video	Documentaries HD. (2017, November 8). <i>Understanding viruses: BBC documentary 2017</i> . [Video]. YouTube, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8q68qHiKKYw&t=47s	

REFERENCE LIST: Sample

References

- Adeyemi O., Akindele, S. T., Aluko, O. A., & Agesin, B. E. (2012). Institutionalizing the culture of accountability in local government administration in Nigeria. *African Journal of Political Science and International Relations*, 6(4): 81-91. <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu>
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- Brown, G. K., & Langer, A. (2010). Conceptualizing and measuring ethnicity. *Oxford Development Studies*, 38(4): 411-436. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13600818.2010>
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- Freedom House. (2018). *Freedom in the world: Nigeria*. <https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2018/Nigeria>
- Kohli, A. (2004). *State-directed development: Political power and industrialization in the global periphery*. Cambridge University Press. <http://search.ebscohost.com.proxy-es.researchport.umd.edu>
- Miguel, E. (2004). Tribe or nation? Nation-building and public goods in Kenya versus Tanzania. *World Politics* 56: 327-362.

Instructions for Reference List:

- Formatting: All entries are double spaced with a hanging indent starting at the second line.
- Entries are listed in alphabetical order by author's last name or by the title of the source.
- The author's first and middle name should be written as initials.
- For entries with two authors, use a comma and ampersand (&) before the second author's last name.
- Titles: For books, websites and article titles capitalize *only* the first word in the title and subtitle – and proper nouns. For **academic journal titles** and **newspapers**, capitalize each major word in the title.

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