

CITATION GUIDE: *AMA Manual of Style* (11th ed., 2020)

In-Text Citations:

In-text citations are not parenthetical but noted with a superscript¹ and inserted at the end of the phrase in which the information is cited. They are numbered sequentially – for example, the first source cited within the text should be labeled with the superscript 1. The second source with a 2, and so on. Once you give a source a number, that same number is used whenever you cite that source within the paper. Since the Reference List follows the order of the numbered sources within the text, the reader refers to it to find the full citation.

General Rules for References:

1. Author names are listed last name first, followed by initials (no periods). Multiple authors are separated by a comma.
2. List all authors unless there are more than six, then include the first three followed by et al.
3. Article and chapter titles are in sentence case.
4. Journal titles longer than one word are abbreviated according to the [National Library of Medicine](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/unifroman/unifroman.html) database.

Source Type	Print Format	Electronic Format
Books		
•Print and Digital	Rantucci MJ. <i>Pharmacists Talking With Patients: A Guide to Patient Counseling</i> . 2nd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2007.	Christiansen S, Iverson C, Flanagin A, et al. <i>AMA Manual of Style: A Guide for Authors and Editors</i> . 11th ed. Oxford University Press; 2020. Accessed August 20, 2020. https://www.amamanualofstyle.com/
•Chapter in a Book	Frey T, Young RK. Correct and preferred usage. In: Christiansen S, Iverson C, Flanagin A, et al. <i>AMA Manual of Style: A Guide for Authors and Editors</i> . 11th ed. Oxford University Press; 2020:505–550.	
Journals		
•Scholarly Journals	Beran RG, Braley TJ, Segal BM, Chervin RD. Sleep-disordered breathing in multiple sclerosis. <i>Neurology</i> . 2013;80(14):1354-1355.	Zhou MY, Xie XL, Peng YG, et al. From SARS to COVID-19: What we have learned about children infected with COVID-19. <i>Int J Infect Dis</i> . 2020 Jul;96:710-714. doi: 10.1016/j.ijid.2020. 04.090. Accessed December 9, 2020.
Websites		
	<p><u>General Format:</u> Authors (if applicable). Title of the specific item cited. Name of website. Date published. Updated date. Accessed date. URL</p> <p>Zika travel information. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. January 26, 2016. Updated August 11, 2016. Accessed June 18, 2019. https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/page/zika-travel-information</p>	
Drug Database		
•Lexi-Comp Online	<p><u>General Format:</u> Authors (if applicable). Name of monograph, specific topic or chart. Database name. Company (or vendor) maintaining the database. City, State Abbreviation. Accessed date. URL</p> <p><u>Example:</u> Entanercept. Lexi-Drugs. Lexicomp. Wolters Kluwer Health, Inc. Riverwoods, IL. Accessed August 24, 2016. http://online.lexi.com</p> <p><u>Drug Interactions:</u> Pravachol - Tricor. Interactions. Lexicomp. Wolters Kluwer Health, Inc. Riverwoods, IL. Accessed August 24, 2016. http://online.lexi.com</p>	

Package Inserts and Prescribing Information

General Format	Print Format	Online Format
Name of drug. Type of material. Company Name; year of publication. To indicate online access, add the accessed date and URL.	Lamasil. Package insert. Sandoz Pharmaceuticals Corporation; 1993.	Lovenox. Prescribing information. sanofi-aventis U.S. LLC. Accessed April 15, 2020. http://products.sanofi.us/Lovenox/Lovenox.pdf

Instructions for References Page:

- Each item is listed in numerical order based on the order in which the source is cited within the paper.
- Entries are single spaced and left-justified.
- It is recommended that the reference list follow the end of the document and not on a new page.

SAMPLE:

REFERENCES

1. Rantucci MJ. *Pharmacists Talking With Patients: A Guide to Patient Counseling*. 2nd ed. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2007.
2. Christiansen S, Iverson C, Flanagan A, et al. *AMA Manual of Style: A Guide for Authors and Editors*. 11th ed. Oxford University Press; 2020. Accessed August 20, 2020. <https://www.amamanualofstyle.com/>
3. Frey T, Young RK. Correct and preferred usage. In: Christiansen S, Iverson C, Flanagan A, et al. *AMA Manual of Style: A Guide for Authors and Editors*. 11th ed. Oxford University Press; 2020:505–550.
4. Beran RG, Braley TJ, Segal BM, Chervin RD. Sleep-disordered breathing in multiple sclerosis. *Neurology*. 2013;80(14):1354-1355.
5. Zhou MY, Xie XL, Peng YG, et al. From SARS to COVID-19: What we have learned about children infected with COVID-19. *Int J Infect Dis*. 2020 Jul;96:710-714. doi: 10.1016/j.ijid.2020. 04.090. Accessed December 9, 2020.
6. Jungang L. Investigation of radon and heavy metals in Xuanwei and Fuyuan, high lung cancer incidence areas in China. *J Environ Health*. 2013;76(4):32-39.
7. Zika travel information. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. January 26, 2016. Updated August 11, 2016. Accessed June 18, 2019. <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/page/zika-travel-information>

Sources Used for Guide:

James Cook University's [AMA Referencing Guide: Sample Reference List](#).

Purdue OWL's [Sample Reference guide and AMA citation generator](#).

Purdue University's [Reference Guide for Pharmacy Students: Drug Databases](#).