



## Frederick Douglass Library

### APA Research Paper Format and In-Text Citations

#### RESEARCH PAPER FORMAT: *APA Publication Manual* (7<sup>th</sup> ed.)

<b>Title Page</b>	
<b>• Page Numbering</b>	Page numbers should be sequential and located in the upper right-hand corner of each page. This is best facilitated by creating a header. <u>Note</u> : There is no longer a running head for student papers.
<b>• Title of Paper</b>	The title should be three or four (double-spaced) lines below the top margin, centered and bolded.
<b>• Author and Affiliation</b>	Two (double-spaced) lines from the title: your name; the department for which you are writing the paper with the university name; the course number and complete course name; the name of the professor; and the due date (ex. May 14, 2020).

1

**Title of Your Paper: Centered and Bolded**

You R. Name  
Department, University  
Course #: Course Name  
Name of Professor  
Due Date

2

**Ethnic Diversity and Economic Development: The Case of Nigeria**

Nigeria is the most populous African country with 200 million people and has the largest economy on the continent. In terms of ethnicity, in 1960, Nigeria was ranked in the top 15 most ethnically diverse countries in the world using the ELF measure (Easterly & Levine, 1997, p. 1220) – with between 250-400 distinct ethnic groups (Bah, 2005, p. 40). Even using Posner’s (2004) modified ethnic measurement, Nigeria ranked in the top ten most ethnically fractionalized countries in Africa (p. 857). Although it should be noted that only the largest three ethnic groups

<b>First Page</b>	
<b>• Abstract</b>	Your professor may require an abstract with keywords.

<b>Second Page</b>	
<b>• Body of Paper</b>	The first line is the title (centered and bolded). First paragraph is indented (see above).

<b>Formatting Paper</b>	
<b>• Font</b>	Choose a readable font. Examples: Times New Roman 12 pt., Calibri 11 pt., Arial 11 pt.
<b>• Margins</b>	1” margins at the top, bottom and both sides of the paper.
<b>• Spacing</b>	Double-space the entire paper and the reference list. Leave only one space after periods and other punctuation.
<b>• Paragraphs</b>	Indent the first line of each new paragraph one-half inch from the left margin by using the tab key.
<b>• Quotations</b>	<p>Short quotations are not set off from the text but do require quotation marks. Example:</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Even using Posner’s (2004) modified ethnic measurement, Nigeria ranked in the top ten most “ethnically fractionalized” countries in Africa (p. 857).</p> <p>Long quotations (40 words or more) are indented one-half inch from the margin and remain double spaced. Quotation marks are <i>not</i> needed. The in-text citation comes <i>after</i> the closing punctuation mark.</p>

Click [APA Sample Paper](#) to link to Purdue University’s Online Writing Lab (OWL).

## IN-TEXT CITATIONS: APA Publication Manual (7<sup>th</sup> ed.)

APA requires that you document the sources in your research paper by using in-text (or parenthetical) citations at the end of each sentence in which quoted, paraphrased or summarized material appears. Each source cited within the paper must be listed on the References page. Below are common in-text citations.

### **One author – include author’s last name and page number(s) from which the information is taken.**

In-Text Citation:	Known as the Jasmine Revolution, “it sparked similar protests in Egypt and Libya inaugurating the Arab Spring” (Chomiak, 2011, p. 70).
Reference Page:	Chomiak, L. (2011). The making of a revolution in Tunisia.” <i>Middle East Law and Governance</i> , 3:68-83. <a href="http://doi.org/10.1163/2011">http://doi.org/10.1163/2011</a>

### **If author’s name is used in the sentence – include just the page number(s).**

In-Text Citation:	According to Beissinger (2017), the public mobilization that occurred during the Jasmine Revolution was due to a strong “virtual” civil society because it was initiated primarily through social media networks and not through face-to-face associations that are crucial for “conventional” civil society (p. 351).
Reference Page:	Beissinger, M. R. (2017, April). Conventional and virtual civil societies in autocratic regimes. <i>Comparative Politics</i> , 351-371. <a href="https://scholar.princeton.edu/sites/">https://scholar.princeton.edu/sites/</a>

### **Two authors – include the last names of both authors. Three authors – use first author with et al.**

In-Text Citation:	The NCA worked extensively with civil society organizations (Redissi & Boukhayatia, 2015, p. 1).
Reference Page:	Redissi, H., & Boukhayatia, R. (2015). The National Constituent Assembly of Tunisia and civil society dynamics. <i>EUSpring</i> , 1-20. <a href="http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/pais/research">http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/pais/research</a>

### **Work with no author or date – include a shortened title of the work and n.d. for no date.**

In-Text Citation:	“To confirm Claudius's guilt, Hamlet arranges for a play that mimics the murder [of his father]... (“Hamlet,” n.d.).
Reference Page:	Hamlet. (n.d.). <a href="https://www.folger.edu/hamlet">https://www.folger.edu/hamlet</a>

### **Website – include author’s last name (or publisher) and page numbers, if available.**

In-Text Citation:	After the Arab Spring and the installation of its interim government, Tunisia’s Freedom House scores rose from 6 to 3.5 in 2012 – and to 2 in 2015 (Freedom House).
Reference Page:	Freedom House. (2018). <i>Freedom in the world: Nigeria</i> . <a href="https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2018/Nigeria">https://freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world/2018/Nigeria</a>